

MEMORANDUM

Jeppe High School for Boys



Grade: 10 Examination: Life Orientation

Date: 23 November 2020

Duration: 1 Hour

Total Marks: 50

Examiner: B. Riskowitz

Moderator: R. Riskowitz

Number of Pages: 8

Instructions:__

- Complete the front cover of your answer booklet.
- Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.
- Number in the middle of the page.
- Rule off after each section.
- The following are not allowed in the examination room: school bags, cell phones, smart watches, tablets, books, dictionaries, notes, sketches or paper.

Only the official examination material distributed by the invigilator is allowed.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

Answer ALL of the questions in this section.

QUESTION 1

1.1.1 D

1.1.2 A

1.1.3 A

1.1.4 D

1.1.5 A

(5X1) (5)

1.2.1 A fixed, simple idea, belief or image of a type of person. (1)

Stereotyping.

1.2.2 Being different, special, unusual, not like anyone or anything else. (1)

Unique.

1.2.3 The right that protects you from being treated unfairly at work. (1)

Right to labour relations.

the right to be consulted about safety in the workplace.

the right to workers compensation. the right to a fair and just workplace.

the right to fair pay and conditions.

1.2.4 A monetary award for tertiary studies based on financial need. (1)

Bursary

1.2.5 An award of financial aid based on excellence and not repaid. (1)

Scholarship

TOTAL SECTION A: 10

QUESTION 2

2.1 Explain how alcohol abuse can lead to unwanted pregnancy. (1X2) (2)

- o Using alcohol can lower your inhibitions, ✓ you therefore do things you would not normally do which may lead to falling pregnant ✓
- o You act recklessly because you are not thinking ✓ and could have unprotected sex which may lead to unwanted pregnancy. ✓
- o You are more easily influenced ✓ which often leads to doing things against your values ✓

2.2 Suggest to a friend TWO social consequences that teen pregnancy could have on them. (2X2) (4)

- o A teen mom could be excluded by her friends ✓,
- o She now has to look after a baby, so she misses out on gatherings ✓
- o She could be looked down on, or bullied / called names for having a child ✓

2.3 Critically discuss TWO contributing factors for the increase of teenage pregnancy and HIV infections. (2X2) (4)

Unemployed or poverty ✓ .This often leads to unprotected sex ✓.
Lack of school or career goals ✓. They want to prove their identity as women and fall into trap of early sexual experiences ✓
Lack of knowledge and skills ✓. Girls get pregnant the first time because they did not understand the risks involved in what they were doing or did not understand how pregnancy happens ✓
Gender imbalance ✓: women were always more vulnerable to violence and abuse, which include sexual abuse ✓.
Financial or material assistance from a man ✓ means accepting sex on his terms, which very often means sex without condoms ✓
The high rate of alcohol consumption ✓ inhibitions are lowered or no inhibitions

[10]

QUESTION 3

3.1. Briefly explain why the IT career field is the most 'trending' in South Africa. (1X2) (2)

There is a growing demand for IT. ✓ As businesses develop, so does the need for IT. ✓

Covid has caused people to stay at home. ✓ This has created a greater demand on the IT sector. ✓

Everything is going digital. ✓ As the world goes digital there is a greater need for those working in the IT sector. ✓

Rise of entrepreneurship ✓ has naturally seen a rise in people doing everything themselves digitally. ✓

3.2. Advise your friends as to why it is best to choose a scarce skill to study. (2X2) (4)

Scarce skills are good because:

**There is not many people doing them ✓ meaning it is easier to get a job. ✓
They often pay more ✓ and so in a world that is getting more expensive this is a good idea. ✓**

They are often specialist skills which are often in demand ✓ meaning that there will more than likely be a place for you to study. ✓

3.3. Critically discuss the disadvantages of choosing a job that is very popular or in demand. (2X2) (4)

The disadvantages of a high in demand job are:

Generally become oversaturated ✓ due to it being in demand too many people study for it. ✓

Too many people in the career field ✓ means jobs won't be easy to come by ✓

salaries will be lower ✓ due to many people being available to fill the position ✓

A lot of people would want to study towards such a career ✓, meaning only the top students will get into the courses ✓

[10]

TOTAL SECTION B: 20

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section.

Your responses must consist of paragraphs. Marks will only be allocated for responses written in full sentences.

QUESTION 4

Read the extract below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/fact-sheets/binge-drinking.htm>

BINGE-OH!

Binge drinking is one of the most dangerous types of drinking and one of the most common. It is classed as drinking more than 5 standard drinks per occasion (usually a 4 hour period). It also refers to the rate of drinking - that is - consuming drinks in quick succession. It is also sometimes called “drinking to get drunk”; or “preloading” – which means people drink to get drunk before they go out on the town or to a party.

Nearly half of drinkers aged 12 to 24 usually drink more than 4 standard drinks on a single occasion, at least doubling their risk of injury in the 6 hours after drinking. The main risks to young people from drinking too much include being involved in violence, other crimes, sexual assaults, unprotected sex, accidental injury, and alcohol poisoning (which can cause death).

Construct an essay on the dangers of binge drinking (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term ‘binge drinking’ and state TWO reasons why teenagers are more likely to engage in binge drinking. (1+2) (3)
- Discuss TWO possible negative consequences of binge drinking in teens. (2X2) (4)
- Recommend ONE way in which teenagers can protect themselves against sexual assault, unwanted sexual attention or unprotected sex. In your answer, also indicate how they can influence others to do the same. (1X3) (3)

[10]

QUESTION 5

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2012. Available from: <https://drsaraheaton.wordpress.com/2012/02/28/characteristics-informal-learning/>



Construct an essay on Formal, Informal and Non-Formal learning (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Provide an example of each type of learning listed. (3X1) (3)
 - Discuss TWO ways that one can learn formally in order to better their chances of getting into university. (2X2) (4)
 - Recommend ONE reason why it is important to commit to lifelong learning. In your answer, also indicate how you can motivate others to do the same. (1X3) (3)
- [10]**

QUESTION 6

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2020. Available from: <https://thevideoink.com/speech-on-religious-tolerance/>



Construct an essay on inhumane cultural practices in Africa.

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term Religious Tolerance and state TWO guiding principles of living in a multi-religious society. (1+2) (3)
 - Discuss TWO reasons why it is important to have knowledge about other religions than just your own religion. (2X2) (4)
 - Recommend ONE strategy that the government could implement to promote religious tolerance in South Africa. In your answer indicate why freedom of religion is important, especially in a diverse country such as South Africa. (1X3) (3)
- [10]**

TOTAL SECTION C: 20
GRAND TOTAL: 50