



Province of the
EASTERN CAPE

AMATHOLE EAST

SOCIAL SCIENCES

HISTORY

TERM 4 Exams

2023

GRADE 4

Marking Guide

	SECTION A	Question 1	Question 2	SECTION B	Question 3	Question 4	Question 5	Question 6	Question 7	TOTAL
Marks		6	4		4	2	6	1	3	25
Learner's marks										

Instructions: -Use this question paper as your answer sheet
-Read the instructions on each question
-Write neatly and clearly

SECTION A

TRANSPORT THROUGH THE TIME

QUESTION 1:

1.1. Encircle the correct letter

1.1.1. The fuel used by the steam engine was

A. Electricity

B. Coal ✓

C. Wood

D. Petrol

(1)

1.1.2. The first steam engine was invented in 1775 by

A. Karl Benz

B. Henry Ford

C. James Watt ✓

D. Wright brothers

(1)

1.1.3. One of the transports below is not the example of water transport

A. Reed boat

B. Raft

C. Helicopter ✓

D. Steam ship

(1)

1.2. Sort any 3 transports under their forms into the correct column below. (3)

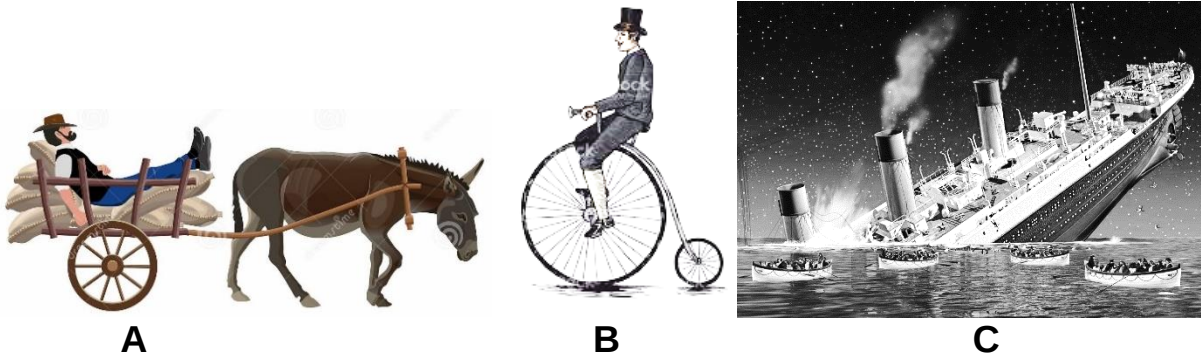
Land transport	Water Transport	Air Transport
Gautrain ✓ Bicycle ✓ any	Arab Dhows ✓ Canoe ✓ any	Balloon ✓

QUESTION 2

(4 Marks)

2.1. Name the following.

[3]



2.1.1. It has two wheels and is pulled by horses or donkeys. It is used for carrying light loads.

A. cart ✓

2.1.2. The bicycle had a front wheel that was much bigger than the back wheel. The rider sat high up and could travel fast. Riding these bicycles was very dangerous.

B. Penny Farthing ✓

2.1.3. A luxury British steamship that sank in the early hours of April 15, 1912 after striking an iceberg, leading to the deaths of more than 1,500 passengers and crew

C. Titanic ✓

2.2. In the picture below are brothers, Orville and Wilbur Wright operating what they have invented.



2.2.1. What are they operating? Airplane ✓ (1)

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

(4 Marks)

3.1. Study the picture below



The **san women** clapped and sang special songs. The dance was used for the shaman to communicate with /Kaggen (a spirit that could be with you without being seen)

3.1.1. The two ways of communication San are using in the picture are;

singing and dancing ✓/ clapping ✓ (any) (1)

3.1.2. Who are they communicating with?

Kaggen ✓ (1)

3.2. South African coat of arms communicates and represents the identity of our country.



3.2.1. Which language is '!ke e:/xarra//ke'. Belong to?

(1)

San ✓

3.2.2. What does it mean?

(1)

Diverse people unite ✓

QUESTION 4

(2 Marks)

4.1. Use the signs below to create a word

(1)



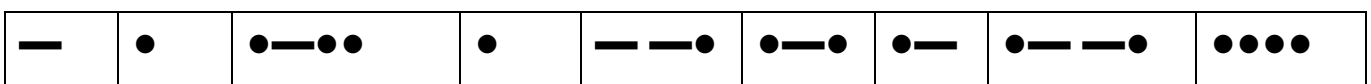
S Y M B O L S ✓

4.2. Write the words below using Morse code below

A ● -	J ● - - -	S ● ● ●
B - ● ● ●	K - ● -	T -
C - ● - ●	L ● - ● ●	U ● ● -
D - ● ●	M - -	V ● ● ● -
E ●	N - ●	W ● - -
F ● ● - ●	O - - -	X - ● ● -
G - - ●	P ● - - ●	Y - ● - -
H ● ● ● ●	Q - - ● -	Z - - ● ●
I ● ●	R ● - ●	

a) Telegraph

(1)



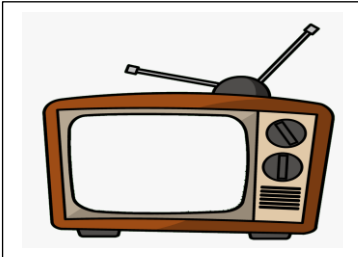
✓

QUESTION 5

(7 Marks)

5.1. Read a source below and answer all questions that follow

The Television



Many of us enjoy watching television. We can get the latest news, weather and information. People also watch television to relax by watching movies and entertainment programmes.

The first television set was invented by John Baird, a Scottish inventor.

The world's first television service began in 1936 in London. The pictures were in black and white and were not very clear. People had to watch it in complete darkness.

Colour television were introduced in America in 1953 and in Britain in 1967.

Television was introduced in South Africa only in 1976 but we had colour television from the start.

At first, the only broadcaster was the SABC (South African Broadcasting Corporation).

Today, we have other broadcasters such as M-Net and e.tv.

Today we have flat screen television sets which can be hung on a wall like a picture frame.

Television is a way of communicating with many people at the same time. This is called mass media communication. It enables us to watch events as the happen all around the world

5.1.1. Name any 2 programmes that are watched on television. (2)

News✓, weather✓, sport ✓, movies ✓, entertainment programmes, cartoons ✓
(Any 2)

5.1.2. Who invented the first television? (1)

John Baird ✓

5.1.3. What disadvantage did the first black and white television have? (1)

The pictures were in black and white and were not very clear. People had to watch it in complete darkness. ✓

5.2. Look at the dates and match them in chronological order to the events to complete the timeline

- Colour television is introduced in Britain
- Television is introduced in South Africa
- First television service began in London
- Colour television was introduced in America

- Now complete the timeline

<u>Year</u>	<u>Event</u>
1936	• First television service began in London ✓
1953	• Colour television was introduced in America ✓
1967	• Colour television is introduced in Britain
1976	• Television is introduced in South Africa. ✓

(3)

QUESTION 6

(1 Mark)

6.1. Choose any invention below and write the person who invented it. (1)

 Telegraph	 Typewriter	 Telephone	 Camera
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(Any for 1 Mark)

Invention Telegraph Inventor's name: Samuel Morse ✓

Invention Typewriter Inventor's name: Christopher Latham Sholes ✓

Invention Telephone Inventor's name: Alexander Graham Bell ✓

Invention Camera Inventor's name: Joseph Niepce ✓

QUESTION 7

(3 Marks)

7.1.

Cell phone as it is more commonly called –



It is a relatively new device in terms of technology, but the concept was first devised in the 1940s, although the first actual cell phone was only made in 1974 by **Martin Cooper** of Motorola.

4.1.1. Write 3 lines on how cell phone is a better invention than a telephone.

- ❖ **Cell phones are very small and can be carried everywhere one goes**
- ❖ **Can be used to phone people everywhere**
- ❖ **To send SMSs and emails**
- ❖ **They can be also used as a camera**
- ❖ **A voice recorder**
- ❖ **to play games**
- ❖ **A cell phone can even be used to search internet**
- ❖ **To listen to music and watch television**

(Any 3 points)

Use this rubric to mark the paragraph writing.

LEVEL 1	• Omissions in coverage or sparse content. • Question inadequately addressed or not at all	0 marks
LEVEL 2	• Question has been answered to a certain extent. • Content adequately covered and relevant. • Paragraph planned and structured to a certain extent. • Evidence used to defend the argument.	1 marks
LEVEL 3	• Question has been fully answered. • Content selection relevant to line of argument. • A planned and structured paragraph. • Evidence used to defend the argument.	2- 3 marks