



Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

AMATHOLE EAST

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Grade 4

GEOGRAPHY

November 2024 Examinations

Marking Guide

Section	Section A		Section B	
Question	Q 1		Q 6	
Mark				
Mark obtained	10		15	

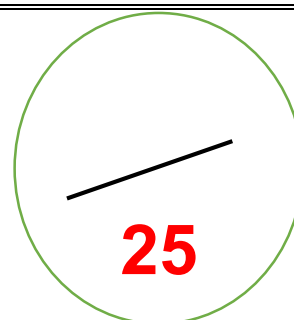
Term 3 content: 10 marks: Source-based questions and paragraph writing **Term 4 content:** 15 marks: Source based questions and essay writing

Instructions:

Answer all the questions.

Write neatly and legibly.

Answer on the QUESTION PAPER provided.



SECTION A: Food and farming in South Africa

[10]

Question 1

1.1. Say whether the following are True/False by ticking the correct box

11.1.2. People can only buy food from a shop. (1)

TRUE

FALSE ✓

1.1.3. From this picture, we can tell that a way of processing food is by squeezing the fruit to get the juice out. (1)

TRUE ✓

FALSE

1.2. MULTIPLE CHOICE



1.2.1. Which food item is an unprocessed food item? (1)

- A. jam
- B. raisins
- C. can of beans
- D. **apple ✓**

1.2.2. A benefit of having your own food garden is (1)

- A. **you spend less money buying food. ✓**
- B. you have a lot more work to do.
- C. you never have to go to the shops.
- D. gardening is relaxing.

1.2.3. An example of citrus fruit. (1)



SECTION B: Water**[15]****Question 2**

2.1 Fill in the missing words in the sentence **Evaporates** about the water cycle.
(2)

When the sun heats the water in the oceans, it ✓ and the vapours rise and

Condense
✓ into clouds.

2.2 Match **Column B** with **Column A**. Write the correct number below the appropriate letter in the answer grid. (4)

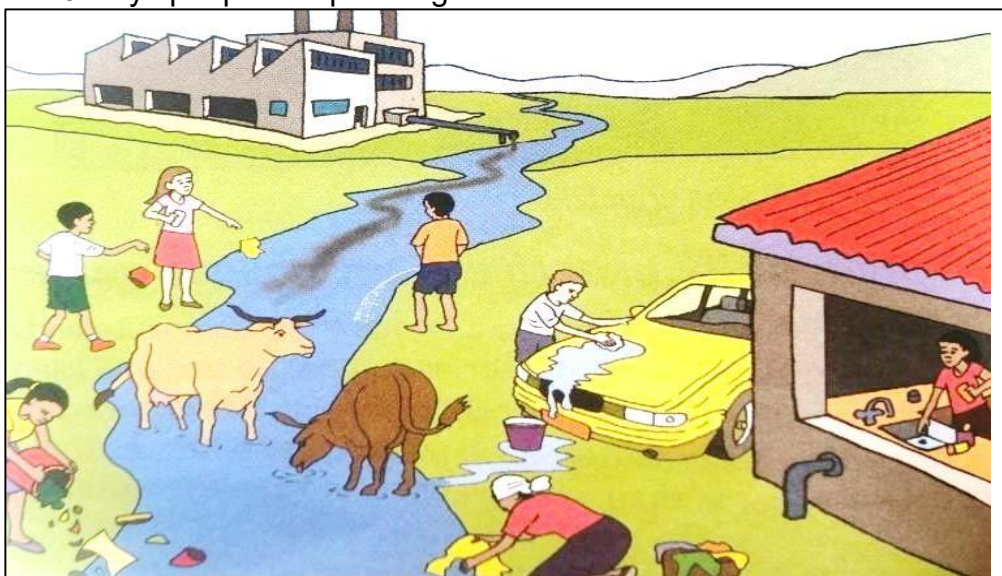
<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
A. Lakes and rivers	1. 3%
B. Wetland	2. Tanks
C. Storing water	3. Land soaked with water
D. Salt water	4. Fresh water
	5. 97%

Answer grid

A.	B.	C.	D.
4 ✓	3 ✓	2 ✓	5 ✓

2.3 Use Picture 1 to answer the following question.

List 3 ways people are polluting the river. (3)



- ☐ **Washing clothes**
- ☐ **Throwing rubbish into the river**

- ☐ **Chemicals from the factory**
- ☐ **Cattle poo in the river**
- ☐ **Weeing into the river**
- ☐ **Soap water from washing car (any 3)**

2.4 Read Article 1 and answer the questions that follow.

Problems with supplying clean water

The government has promised to deliver free, clean water to every South African. But there are problems along the way.

Lena Bakhuphe Mtsweni lives in a village in Mpumalanga. In the past, everyone in her village had to collect water from a river. This water was not clean and many people, especially babies and children, got sick.

Lena was the third millionth person to receive piped water from the government. They built a tap in her yard. She was very excited to have clean water for her family at last. But she did not stay happy for long.

"There is often no water for two days at a time," says Lena. "Leaking pipes and blocked pipes mean we only get a few litres of water, or even no water at all from the reservoir. We have to fetch water from another village with bakkies or go back to collecting water from the river."

Nobody checks the main pipes to see if they are broken. And there is nobody to



The new reservoir should provide most of the villagers with clean water.

mend the pipes and clean them out when they are blocked or rusted.

"The Department of Water Affairs must look after the water pipes and come and help us when they get complaints from us," say the villagers.

a) Identify one problem that the villagers had before the government supplied piped water. (1)

- ☐ **Everyone in the village used river water / OR /**
- ☐ **The river water was not clean, many people got sick (any)**

b) Identify one of the new problems that the villagers have. (1)

- ☐ **Leaking pipes**
- ☐ **blocked pipes**
- ☐ **no water at all (Any answer)**

c) How do they get water now? (1)

- ☐ **They use a bakkies to collect water from another village**
- ☐ **They went back in collecting river water. (any)**

d) What do you think the government should do to solve the problem in the village? Give 2 suggestions. (2)

- ☐ **Check pipes on a regular basis**
 - ☐ **send water tankers**
 - ☐ **respond when the villagers put in a complaint. (any 2)**
-

2.5. What do you think will happen in the future if we carry on polluting all our fresh water sources? (1)

- ☐ **We will run out of fresh water**
 - ☐ **get sick by poisonous water / die**
 - ☐ **pay lots of money to extract salt from sea water. (any)**
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Please check your work carefully.